Australia, Oceania, and More Unit Test

1. Name that refers to the numerous island nations of the Pacific Ocean
   a. Pacific Islands
   b. Oceania
   c. New Zealand
   d. Timor

2. Term given to the original inhabitants of the region, especially used to describe the native people of Australia
   a. Aborigines
   b. Mayans
   c. Incans
   d. Natives

3. Mountain range that runs north to south in eastern Australia and contributes to the dry climate on much of the western part of Australia
   a. Appalachian Mountains
   b. East Australia Mountains
   c. West Australia Mountains
   d. Great Dividing Range

4. Which conflict between the United States and Spain led to the United States gaining several territories in the Pacific Ocean
   a. Spanish-American War
   b. Civil War
   c. Revolutionary War
   d. War of 1812

5. What agreement established Antarctica as a continent for science and peace?
   a. United Nations Treaty
   b. World Treaty of 1961
   c. Antarctic Treaty of 1961
   d. Antarctic Pact

6. The small island in the Marshall Islands where the United States conducted nuclear testing in the 1940s and 50s.
   a. Haiti
   b. Samoa
   c. New Zealand
   d. Bikini Atoll

7. This type of farming is common in the region
8. This type of commercial trade and means of survival exists in the islands of Oceania.
   a. Fishing
   b. Wool
   c. Corn
   d. Beans

9. New Zealand and other areas of the region are subject to these types of natural disasters:
   a. Tornadoes and drought
   b. Drought and floods
   c. Typhoons and earthquakes
   d. Tornadoes and floods

10. New Zealand aborigines are called
    a. Zealanders
    b. Maori
    c. Samoan
    d. Australians

11. What is the instrument most associated with the aborigines in Australia?
    a. Flute
    b. Drum
    c. Didgeridoo
    d. Trumpet

12. What livestock is most commonly associated with New Zealand?
    a. Sheep
    b. Cow
    c. Horse
    d. Pig

13. What is the smallest continent area-wise?

14. Which continent has no permanent residents?
15. The term used to describe the area of Australia which is rugged, has a small population, and has a dry climate: ____________________________________________________________________________

16. Name New Zealand’s two large islands
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

17. What is the name of the large coral reef off the coast of Australia?
________________________________________________________________________

18. Which language is spoken throughout Australia and New Zealand?
________________________________________________________________________

19. Name one of two languages spoken throughout Oceania as a result of colonization
________________________________________________________________________

20. Oceania has this type of climate __________________________________________________________________________

21. Is there a government structure in Antarctica? ________________________________

22. __________________________________________________________________________ provides an underground water source to part of the Australian outback.

23. __________________________________________________________________________ is an animal unique to Australia (can be multiple answers).

24. Who has a well developed road and rail system? ________________________________

25. New Zealand uses this produced from volcanoes for geothermal power in parts of the nation. __________________________________________________________________________

Extra credit:
26. List three minerals mined in Australia
________________________________________________________________________
27. What is Australia’s most popular spectator sport?